CONTENTS

CHAPTER I

THE FIRST STEP TOWARDS DEMOCRACY	PAGE
Introduction	1
The Franchise before the Reform Bill of 1832 and the Control of	
Parliament by the Aristocracy	3
The Theory of Representative Government held by the Aristo-	
cracy	9
The Whig View of Reform	15
The Criticism of the Aristocracy by the Middle-class Reformers .	21
Early Democratic Theories	27
The Middle-class View of Reform	33
CHAPTER II	
CHAILER II	
THE FURTHER TRANSITION TO DEMOCRACY	
The Reform Bill of 1832	40
	0.53
Its Effect on the Power of the Aristocracy	41
The Responsibility of the Aristocracy for the Disturbance of the	457
Settlement of 1832	47
The Theory of Representative Government held by the Aristo-	
cracy after 1832	55
Its Instability	58
The further Extension of the Franchise after 1832	60.
Representation of Minorities	69
Redistribution of Seats	72
The Bribery Laws and the Ballot Act	75
The Conversion of the Representative into a Delegate	77
The Revolution in Local Government	86

CHAPTER III

THE	HOUSE	OF	TADDE
.I.H H:	HOUSE	U K	1.4318.138

	PAGE
The Change in the Relation of the Lords to the Commons.	98
The Conflicts of the Lords with the Commons	100
The Key to the Policy of the Lords	105
The Lords and the Extension of the Suffrage	108
The Lords and the Universities	113
The Lords and Jewish Disabilities	115
The Lords and the Irish Church	115
The Lords and Property	118

CHAPTER IV

THE INTERPRETATION OF DEMOCRACY BY THE WORKING-CLASS

The General Character of	the	Political]	Movement	in	the	
Working-class					11.		125
Early Socialism							126
Robert Owen's Agitation .	= 1		•				134
Chartism							139
The Period of Individualism							146
The Recrudescence of Socialis	m.						150

CHAPTER V

THE PRESENT SITUATION

The Bearing on the Theory of Democracy of the P	oliti	cal Di	vi-	
sion into the Rich and the Poor				160
The House of Commons and the Actual Situation				162
The House of Commons and the Will of the People			٠.	169
The Referendum				172
The Question of a Second Chamber				175
The House of Commons and the Empire				178